

Dragi moji,

Prvo vam stavljam rješenja zadataka od četvrtka.

(43.)

Domaća zadaca (od 4.6)

$$x \cdot 5 = x + 12$$

PROVJERA:

$$5x - x = 12$$

$$3 \cdot 5 = 3 + 12$$

$$4x = 12 \quad | :4$$

$$15 = 15 \checkmark$$

$$\boxed{x = 3}$$

(52.)

$$(x-1) : 9 = 6 \quad | \cdot 9$$

PROVJERA:

$$x - 1 = 6 \cdot 9$$

$$(55 - 1) : 9 = 6$$

$$x = 54 + 1$$

$$54 : 9 = 6$$

$$\boxed{x = 55}$$

$$6 = 6 \checkmark$$

(56.)

$$\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{4}x = 3 + \frac{1}{2}x \quad | \cdot 12$$

PROVJERA

$$4x + 3x = 36 + 6x$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot 36 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot 36 = 3 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 36$$

$$7x - 6x = 36$$

$$12 + 9 = 3 + 18$$

$$\boxed{x = 36}$$

$$21 = 21 \checkmark$$

Dalje vam stavljam rješenja „Pripreme za ispit znanja“

PRIPREMA 2A ISPIT ZNANJA (od 8,6)

(1) a)  $28+x=17$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 17-28 \\ x &= -11 \end{aligned}$$

PROVJERA:

$$\begin{aligned} 28-11 &= 17 \\ 17 &= 17 \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

b)  $2x = \frac{4}{3} \quad | :2$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \\ x &= \frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$$

PROVJERA:

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \cdot \frac{2}{3} &= \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{4}{3} &= \frac{4}{3} \end{aligned}$$

c)  $-8x = 3.2 \quad | :(-8)$

$$x = -0.4$$

PROVJERA:

$$-8 \cdot (-0.4) = 3.2$$

$$3.2 = 3.2 \quad \checkmark$$

(2) a)  $5x-6=9$

$$\begin{aligned} 5x &= 9+6 \\ 5x &= 15 \quad | :5 \\ x &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

PROVJERA:

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \cdot 3 - 6 &= 9 \\ 15 - 6 &= 9 \\ 9 &= 9 \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

b)  $3+33x-6 = 13x-17$

$$\begin{aligned} 33x - 13x &= -17 + 6 - 9 \\ 20x &= -20 \quad | :20 \\ x &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

PROVJERA:

$$\begin{aligned} 3 + 33 \cdot (-1) - 6 &= 13 \cdot (-1) - 17 \\ 3 - 33 - 6 &= -13 - 17 \\ 3 - 39 &= -30 \\ -30 &= -30 \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

(3) a)  $0.9x-1.2=0.3x+0.6$

$$\begin{aligned} 0.9x - 0.3x &= 0.6 + 1.2 \\ 0.6x &= 1.8 \quad | :0.6 \\ x &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

PROVJERA:

$$\begin{aligned} 0.9 \cdot 3 - 1.2 &= 0.3 \cdot 3 + 0.6 \\ 2.7 - 1.2 &= 0.9 + 0.6 \\ 1.5 &= 1.5 \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

b)  $\frac{5}{6}x - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{4}x = x - \frac{2}{3}$

$$\frac{5}{6}x - \frac{5}{2} - \frac{3}{4}x = x - \frac{2}{3} \quad | \cdot 12$$

$$10x - 30 - 9x = 12x - 8$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10x - 9x - 12x &= -8 + 30 \\ -11x &= 22 \quad | :(-11) \end{aligned}$$

$$x = -2$$

PROVJERA:

$$\frac{5}{6} \cdot (-2) - \frac{5}{2} - \frac{3}{4} \cdot (-2) = -2 - \frac{2}{3}$$

$$-\frac{5}{3} - \frac{5}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = -2 - \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{-10 - 15 + 9}{6} = \frac{-6 - 2}{3}$$

$$-\frac{16}{6} = -\frac{8}{3} \Rightarrow -\frac{8}{3} = -\frac{8}{3} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\textcircled{4} \text{ a) } 22 + 2(3 - x) = 15 - 5(x+1)$$

$$22 + 6 - 2x = 15 - 5x - 5$$

$$-2x + 5x = 15 - 5 - 22 - 6$$

$$3x = 15 - 33$$

$$3x = -18 \quad | :3$$

$$\boxed{x = -6}$$

PROVJERA:

$$22 + 2(3 - (-6)) = 15 - 5(-6+1)$$

$$22 + 2(3 + 6) = 15 - 5 \cdot (-5)$$

$$22 + 2 \cdot 9 = 15 + 25$$

$$22 + 18 = 15 + 25$$

$$40 = 40 \checkmark$$

$$\text{b) } 3 - \frac{5x-4}{3} + \frac{3x+1}{4} = 0 \quad | \cdot 12$$

$$36 - 4(5x-4) + 3(3x+1) = 0$$

$$36 - \underline{20x+16} + \underline{9x+3} = 0$$

$$-20x + 9x = -36 - 16 - 3$$

$$-11x = -55 \quad | :(-11)$$

$$\boxed{x = 5}$$

PROVJERA:

$$3 - \frac{5 \cdot 5 - 4}{3} + \frac{3 \cdot 5 + 1}{4} = 0$$

$$3 - \frac{25 - 4}{3} + \frac{15 + 1}{4} = 0$$

$$3 - \frac{21}{3} + \frac{16}{4} = 0$$

$$3 - 7 + 4 = 0$$

$$-4 + 4 = 0$$

$$0 = 0 \checkmark$$

$$\textcircled{5) } 2\left(\frac{5}{6}x - 1.25\right) - \frac{4x-5}{6} = \frac{2}{3}\left(0.3x + 1\frac{1}{2}\right) - \frac{4}{15}$$

$$2\left(\frac{5}{6}x - \frac{5}{4}\right) - \frac{4x-5}{6} = \frac{2}{3}\left(\frac{3}{10}x + \frac{3}{2}\right) - \frac{4}{15}$$

$$\frac{5}{3}x - \frac{5}{2} - \frac{4x-5}{6} = \frac{1}{5}x + 1 - \frac{4}{15} \quad | \cdot 30$$

$$50x - 75 - 5(4x-5) = 6x + 30 - 8$$

$$\underline{50x - 75} - \underline{20x + 25} = \underline{6x + 30 - 8}$$

$$50x - 20x - 6x = 30 - 8 + 75 - 25$$

$$24x = 72 \quad | :24$$

$$\boxed{x = 3}$$

PROVJERA:

$$2\left(\frac{5}{6} \cdot 3 - \frac{5}{4}\right) - \frac{4 \cdot 3 - 5}{6} = \frac{2}{3}\left(\frac{3}{10} \cdot 3 + \frac{3}{2}\right) - \frac{4}{15}$$

$$2\left(\frac{5}{2} - \frac{5}{4}\right) - \frac{12 - 5}{6} = \frac{2}{3}\left(\frac{9}{10} + \frac{3}{2}\right) - \frac{4}{15}$$

$$2 \cdot \frac{10 - 5}{4} - \frac{7}{6} = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{9 + 15}{10} - \frac{4}{15}$$

$$\frac{5}{2} - \frac{7}{6} = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{24}{10} - \frac{4}{15}$$

$$\frac{15 - 7}{6} = \frac{8}{5} - \frac{4}{15}$$

$$\frac{8}{6} = \frac{24 - 4}{15}$$

$$\frac{4}{3} = \frac{20}{15}$$

$$\frac{4}{3} = \frac{4}{3} \checkmark$$

- ⑥ a - dužina pravokutnika  
b - širina pravokutnika

$$\begin{array}{l} 2 \cdot a = b \Rightarrow [b = 2 \cdot a] \\ 0 = 20.4 \text{ cm} \\ \hline a, b = ? \end{array}$$

$2a + 2b = 20.4$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2a + 2 \cdot (2a) = 20.4 \\ 2a + 4a = 20.4 \\ 6a = 20.4 \quad | :6 \\ [a = 3.4 \text{ cm}] \end{array}$$

$b = 2 \cdot 3.4$   
 $[b = 6.8 \text{ cm}]$

Duljine stranica pravokutnika su 3.4 cm i 6.8 cm.

- ⑦ 1. brat + 2. brat + 3. brat = 1520 km

$$\begin{array}{l} 1. \text{ brat} \rightarrow 200 + 2. \text{ brat} = 200 + 150 + x = [350 + x] \\ 2. \text{ brat} \rightarrow 150 + 3. \text{ brat} = [150 + x] \\ 3. \text{ brat} \rightarrow [x] \end{array}$$

Sada ova tri okvirne izraza uvrstimo u prvi!

$$\underbrace{350+x}_{1. \text{ brat}} + \underbrace{150+x}_{2. \text{ brat}} + \underbrace{x}_{3. \text{ brat}} = 1520$$

$$3x = 1520 - 350 - 150$$

$$3x = 1520 - 500$$

$$3x = 1020 \quad | :3$$

$$[x = 340 \text{ km}]$$

Najmlađi brat će dobiti 340 km.

$$150 + x = 150 + 340 = 490$$

Srednji brat će dobiti 490 km.

$$350 + x = 350 + 340 = 690.$$

Najstariji brat će dobiti 690 km.

Nekoliko vas se javilo za 7 zadatak, da ga dodatno pojasnim.

Nadam se da je ovako jasnije! Ako još uvijek nije jasan, slobodno mi se javite! 😊

Što se tiče jednadžbi, to bi bilo to...

Danas nastavljamo s novom cjelinom, zadnjom u ovoj školskoj godini! (Imamo 2 školska sata)

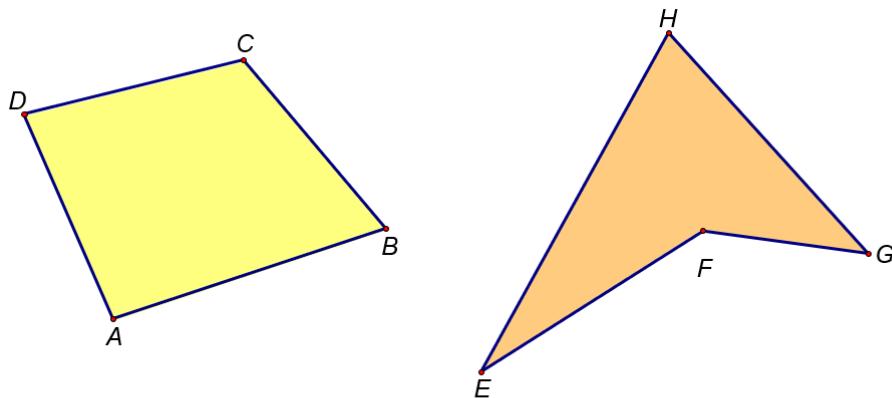
Ako vam je lakše, možete uzeti geometrijsku bilježnicu da vam bude urednije, ali nije obavezno!

Prvo pogledajte cijeli video na poveznici

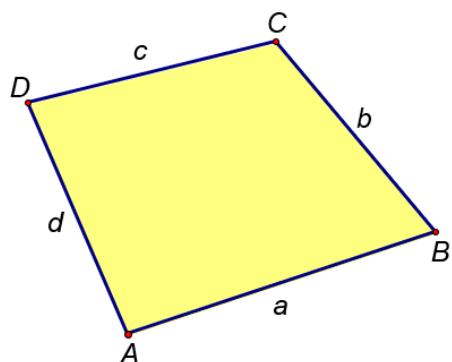
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k\\_Zm5VfbHY4&list=PL9Mz0Kqh3YKpkFNU7dXrThdkrKJBi1SOp&index=38&t=0s](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k_Zm5VfbHY4&list=PL9Mz0Kqh3YKpkFNU7dXrThdkrKJBi1SOp&index=38&t=0s) (ništa iz videa ne treba zapisivati!)

Otvorite bilježnice i zapišite naslov „ČETVEROKUT“

Zatim zapišite sljedeće:



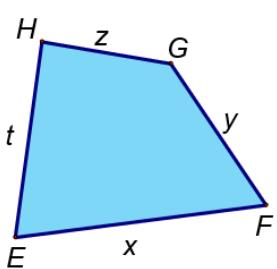
Četverokut je dio ravnine omeđen četirima dužinama, uključujući sve točke tih dužina.



Vrhove koji pripadaju istoj stranici zovemo **susjedni vrhovi**.

Vrhove koji **ne** pripadaju istoj stranici zovemo **nesusjedni vrhovi**.

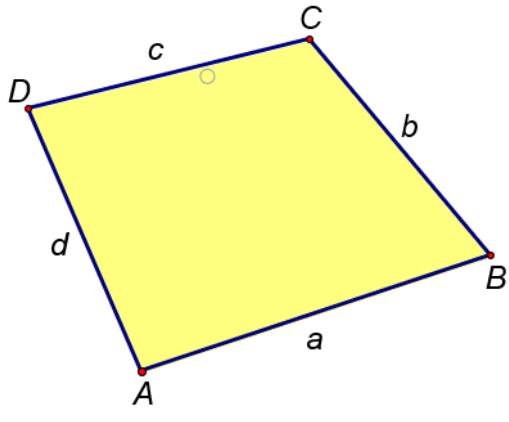
A i B su **susjedni** vrhovi.  
B i D su **nesusjedni** vrhovi.  
A i D su **susjedni** vrhovi.  
C i D su **susjedni** vrhovi.  
A i C su **nesusjedni** vrhovi.



Stranice četverokuta koje imaju zajedničku točku zovemo **susjedne stranice**.

Stranice četverokuta koje **nemaju** zajedničku točku zovemo **nesusjedne stranice**.

$\overline{EF}$  i  $\overline{EH}$  **susjedne** stranice.  
 $\overline{EF}$  i  $\overline{GH}$  **nesusjedne** stranice.  
 $\overline{GH}$  i  $\overline{EH}$  **susjedne** stranice.  
 $\overline{EF}$  i  $\overline{FG}$  **susjedne** stranice.  
 $\overline{FG}$  i  $\overline{EH}$  **nesusjedne** stranice.



Točke  $A, B, C$  i  $D$  su vrhovi četverokuta.

Dužine  $\overline{AB}, \overline{BC}, \overline{CD}$  i  $\overline{DA}$  su stranice četverokuta.

Duljine stranica označavamo:

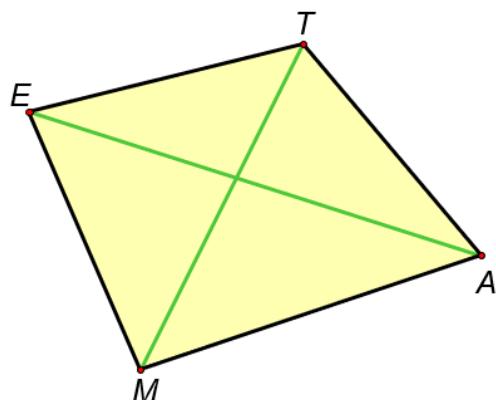
$$|AB| = a$$

$$|BC| = b$$

$$|CD| = c$$

$$|DA| = d$$

**Opseg (o) četverokuta** čije su duljine stranica  $a, b, c$  i  $d$  je zbroj duljina svih stranica:  $\text{o} = a + b + c + d$



Dužina koja spaja dva nesusjedna vrha četverokuta nazivamo **dijagonala četverokuta**.

$\overline{AE}$  i  $\overline{MT}$  su dijagonale četverokuta MATE.

To bi bilo to za danas! 😊

Trebate sve prepisati do ponedjeljka do 12h!

Želim vam zabavan i opušten vikend s puno sunca!



Ako trebaš pomoći, javi mi se na Teamsu.

Vaša,

Maja B.